

Curriculum Vitae
Max Butterfield
mbutter@pointloma.edu
619.849.2405

Education

Ph.D. in Experimental Psychology, 2013
Texas Christian University
Concentrations: quantitative psychology, social psychology

M.S. in Experimental Psychology, 2011
Texas Christian University

M.S. in Clinical Psychology, 2009
Eastern Michigan University

B.A. in Psychology, 2003
Calvin College

Teaching Experience

Professor of Psychology
Point Loma Nazarene University
August 2020 – present

Associate Professor of Psychology
Point Loma Nazarene University
August 2016 – August 2020

Assistant Professor of Psychology
Point Loma Nazarene University
August 2013 – August 2016

Teaching Assistant
Texas Christian University
January 2010 – May 2013

Adjunct Faculty
Texas Christian University
August 2012 – December 2012

Teaching Assistant
Eastern Michigan University
August 2007 – April 2009

Adjunct Lecturer
Eastern Michigan University
June 2008 – June 2009

Courses Taught

- Cognition and Learning
- General Psychology
- General Psychology Lab
- History and Contemporary Issues in Psychology
- Research in Psychology
- Research Methods and Statistics I
- Research Methods and Statistics II
- Social Psychology
- The Psychology of Fun

Research Experience

Principle Investigator
Social Psychology and Influence Lab
Point Loma Nazarene University
August 2013 – present

Biostatistician and Research Design Consultant
Rochester Center for Behavioral Medicine
June 2011 – January 2019

Research Assistant
Texas Christian University
August 2009 – May 2013

Research Assistant
Eastern Michigan University
August 2007 – April 2009

University and Guild Service

Intercollegiate Athletics Committee
Point Loma Nazarene University
May 2020 – May 2023

Faculty Search Committee, Psychology Department
Point Loma Nazarene University
November 2017 – January 2019

Assessment Committee, Psychology Department
Point Loma Nazarene University
May 2014 – May 2017

Institutional Review Board, Chair
Point Loma Nazarene University
May 2015 – May 2017

Institutional Review Board, Member
Point Loma Nazarene University
May 2014 – May 2018

Health Professions Advisory Committee
Point Loma Nazarene University
January 2014 – May 2016

Science and Religion Faculty Reading Group, Chair
Point Loma Nazarene University
January 2014 – January 2016

Ad Hoc Reviewer (ongoing)

- European Child and Adolescent Psychiatry
- Journal of Environmental Psychology
- Journal of Personality and Social Psychology
- Health Psychology
- Society and Animals

Clinical Experience

Graduate Student Therapist
Eastern Michigan University
Counseling and Psychological Services
August 2008 – May 2009

Youth Treatment Specialist
Wedgwood Christian Services
Grand Rapids, MI
January 2003 – May 2005

Publications

- Tierney, W., Hardy, J. H., III., Ebersole, C., Viganola, D., Clemente, E., Gordon, M., Hoogeveen, S., Haaf, J., Dreber, A.A., Johannesson, M., Pfeiffer, T., Chapman, H., Gantman, A., Vanaman, M., DeMarree, K., Igou, E., Wylie, J., Storbeck J., Andreychik, M.R., McPhetres, J., Vaughn, L.A., **Culture and Work Morality Forecasting Collaboration**, & Uhlmann, E. L. (2021). A creative destruction approach to replication: Implicit work and sex morality across cultures. *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology*, 93, 104060. **(Member of the Forecasting Collaboration)**.
- Butterfield, M. E.** (2020). The Causes and Consequences of Learned Helplessness: A Physician's Guide. In A. Rus & C. Popa (Eds.). *New Approaches in Behavioral Sciences* (pp. 269 – 283). Targu Mures, Romania: Editura University Press.
- Butterfield, M. E.**, & Bitter, A. N. (2020). Social Judgment: Encouraging Optimal Decision Making among Patients and Practitioners. In A. Rus & C. Popa (Eds.). *New Approaches in Behavioral Sciences* (pp. 321 – 334). Targu Mures, Romania: Editura University Press.
- Bitter, A. N., & **Butterfield, M. E.** (2020). Social Judgment: The Theory and Practice of Bias Reduction. In A. Rus & C. Popa (Eds.). *New Approaches in Behavioral Sciences* (pp. 303 – 320). Targu Mures, Romania: Editura University Press.
- Flint, D., Pagan, A., Cook, T., Bailey, M., & **Butterfield, M. E.** (2020). Situation Attribution Mediates Intention to Overlook Negative Signals Among Romantic Interests. *Current Research in Social Psychology*, 28(3), 20-31.
- Tierney, W., Hardy, J., Ebersole, C., Leavitt, K., Viganola, D., Clemente, E., Gordon, M., Dreber, A., Johannesson, M., Pfeiffer, T., **Hiring Decisions Forecasting Collaboration**, & Uhlmann, E. (2020). Creative destruction in science. *Organizational Behavior and Human Decision Processes*, 161, 291 – 309. **(Member of the Forecasting Collaboration)**.
- Butterfield, M. E.**, & Bitter, A. N. (2019). A social judgment? Extralegal contrast effects in hypothetical legal decision making. *Psychology, Public Policy, and Law*, 25(1), 30-37.
- Rus, A. V., Stativa, E., **Butterfield, M. E.**, Pennings, J. S., Parris, S. R., Burcea, G., & Wenyika, R. (2018). Peer Exploitation: Findings from a Romanian National Representative Sample of Children Living in Long- Term Residential Centres. *Child Abuse Review*, 27(1), 58–71. DOI: 10.1002/car.2464
- Rus, A. V., Stativa, E., Parris, S. R., Pennings, J. S., **Butterfield, M. E.**, Lee, W. C., & Gavrilovici, O. (2017). Punishment, peer exploitation, and sexual abuse in long-term Romanian residential centers: Findings from a nationally representative sample of institutionalized children. In A. V. Rus, S. R. Parris, & E. Stativa (Eds.), *Child Maltreatment in Residential Care: History Research and Current Practice*. Cham, Switzerland: Springer.

- Butterfield, M. E.**, Saal, J., Young, B., & Young, J. L. (2016). Supplementary guanfacine hydrochloride as a treatment of attention deficit hyperactivity disorder in adults: A double blind, placebo-controlled study. *Psychiatry Research*, 236, 136-41. doi: 10.1016/j.psychres.2015.12.017
- Ciff, S., Rus, A. V., **Butterfield, M. E.**, & Parris, S. R. (2015). Effects of rational-emotive behavior therapy on Romanian foster parents' psychological functioning and their perceived parenting. *Review of Research and Social Intervention [Revista de Cercetare si Interventie Sociala]*, 50, 209-224.
- Stativa, E., Rus, A. V., Suciu, N., Pennings, J. S., **Butterfield, M. E.**, Wenyika, R., Webster, R. (2014). Characteristics and prenatal care utilisation of Romanian pregnant women. *European Journal of Contraception and Reproductive Health Care*, 19(3): 220-6. doi: 10.3109/13625187.2014.907399.
- Hill, S. E. Delpriore, D. J., Rodeheffer, C. D., & **Butterfield, M. E.** (2014). The effect of ecological harshness on perceptions of the ideal female body size: An experimental life history approach. *Evolution and Human Behavior*, 35(2), 148-154.
- Rus, A. V., **Butterfield, M. E.**, Cross, D. R., Purvis, K. B., Parris, S. R., Cliff, S. (2014). Early care experiences and later functioning of Romanian foster children. *Review of Research and Social Intervention [Revista de Cercetare si Interventie Sociala]*, 44, 20-43.
- Butterfield, M. E.** (2013). *Dangerous dog or dastardly dude? Anthropomorphism, threat, and willingness to approach non-human targets* (Unpublished doctoral dissertation). Fort Worth, Tex.: Texas Christian University.
- Hill S. E., Rodeheffer, C. D., DelPriore, D. J., & **Butterfield, M. E.** (2013). Ecological contingencies in women's calorie regulation psychology: A life history approach. *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology*, 49, 888-897.
- Russell, E. M., DelPriore, D. J., **Butterfield, M. E.**, & Hill, S. E. (2013). Friends with benefits, but without the sex: Straight women and gay men exchange trustworthy mating advice. *Evolutionary Psychology*, 11(1), 132-147.
- Butterfield, M. E.**, Hill, S. E., & Lord, C. G. (2012). Mangy mutt or furry friend? Anthropomorphism promotes animal welfare. *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology*, 48, 957-960. doi: 10.1016/j.jesp.2012.02.010.
- Butterfield, M. E.** (2011). *Food cues, widespread resource availability, and kin relationships influence charitable giving* (Unpublished master's thesis). Fort Worth, Tex.: Texas Christian University.
-

Manuscripts in Progress

Butterfield, M. E., Sagawa, J., Gilliam, M., Januzik, M. Use of Referrals Increases Perceptions of Professional Competence among Pastors and Therapists. Manuscript in preparation.

Conference Presentations

Bachman, B., Covello, M., & **Butterfield, M. E.** (April, 2021). Christian Tribalism? Political Orientation Labels Change Evaluation of Religious Social Actors. Poster submitted to the 101st Annual Convention of the Western Psychological Association in Las Vegas, NV.

Conley, L., & **Butterfield, M. E.** (April, 2021). Trait Achievement Orientation Predicts Academic Motivation Better Than a Mindset Intervention. Poster submitted to the 101st Annual Convention of the Western Psychological Association in Las Vegas, NV.

Covello, M., Bachman, B., Gehlbach, E., & **Butterfield, M. E.** (April, 2021). Adding Fuel to the Fire: Gender Stereotypes Change Perceptions of Gaslighting. Poster submitted to the 101st Annual Convention of the Western Psychological Association in Las Vegas, NV.

Gehlbach, E., Covello, M., & **Butterfield, M. E.** (April, 2021). Know Their Names: Familiarity Increases Positivity Toward Black Victims of Police Brutality. Poster submitted to the 101st Annual Convention of the Western Psychological Association in Las Vegas, NV.

Perez, C., Schaeffer, K. W., & **Butterfield, M. E.** (April, 2021). Guns and Clipboards: Mental Health Workers Are Rated As Effective First Responders. Poster submitted to the 101st Annual Convention of the Western Psychological Association in Las Vegas, NV.

Samaniego, S., & **Butterfield, M. E.** (April, 2021). Knowledge is Power: Familiarity Decreases Employment Stigma for Persons with Asperger's Syndrome. Poster submitted to the 101st Annual Convention of the Western Psychological Association in Las Vegas, NV.

Babikian, J., Mrowka, S., Bigon, C., Sparkenbach, J., Gatlin, J., Gehlbach, E., Bott, D., & **Butterfield, M. E.** (April, 2020). Thinking Welcome: Deliberative and Emotional Cognitive Orientations Predict Religious Satisfaction Equally Poorly. Poster accepted for the 100th Annual Convention of the Western Psychological Association in San Francisco, CA. Withdrawn due to COVID-19 travel restrictions.

Bigon, C., & **Butterfield, M. E.** (April, 2020). Rethinking Broken Windows Theory: Police Officers Increase Perceptions of School Safety. Poster accepted for the 100th Annual Convention of the Western Psychological Association in San Francisco, CA. Withdrawn due to COVID-19 travel restrictions.

Bott, D., Sparkenbach, J., Maga, J., & **Butterfield, M. E.** (April, 2020). Thought Crimes: Murderous Thoughts Increase Perceived Culpability for Harebrained Schemes. Poster

accepted for the 100th Annual Convention of the Western Psychological Association in San Francisco, CA. Withdrawn due to COVID-19 travel restrictions.

Garcia, R., Saad, S., & **Butterfield, M. E.** (April, 2020). Progress? Evidence for a Non-Generalized Transgender Mental Health Stigma. Poster accepted for the 100th Annual Convention of the Western Psychological Association in San Francisco, CA. Withdrawn due to COVID-19 travel restrictions.

Gatlin, J., Babikian, J., & **Butterfield, M. E.** (April, 2020). Steer Review: Evaluation of Farming Practices Influences Expectations about Steak. Poster accepted for the 100th Annual Convention of the Western Psychological Association in San Francisco, CA. Withdrawn due to COVID-19 travel restrictions.

Gehlbach, E., & **Butterfield, M. E.** (April, 2020). Feminism, Masculinity Stigma, and Rejection of Feminist Principles. Poster accepted for the 100th Annual Convention of the Western Psychological Association in San Francisco, CA. Withdrawn due to COVID-19 travel restrictions.

Huerta, D., & **Butterfield, M. E.** (April, 2020). Guilty by Implication: Valid Justification Defenses Are Spoiled by Defendant Frivolity. Poster accepted for the 100th Annual Convention of the Western Psychological Association in San Francisco, CA. Withdrawn due to COVID-19 travel restrictions.

Maga, J., Bott, D., Sparkenbach, J., & **Butterfield, M. E.** (April, 2020). A Social Laugh Track: Twitter Interaction Statistics Elicit Attitude Conformity. Poster accepted for the 100th Annual Convention of the Western Psychological Association in San Francisco, CA. Withdrawn due to COVID-19 travel restrictions.

Mrowka, S., Babikian, J., Gehlbach, E., Huerta, D., & **Butterfield, M. E.** (April, 2020). What in God's Name? Directed Deliberative Processing of Worship Songs Decreases Spirituality Evaluations. Poster accepted for the 100th Annual Convention of the Western Psychological Association in San Francisco, CA. Withdrawn due to COVID-19 travel restrictions.

Mrowka, S., & **Butterfield, M. E.** (April, 2020). Quiet, Please. Perceptions of Personality Determined by Labels “Introvert” or “Extrovert”. Poster accepted for the 100th Annual Convention of the Western Psychological Association in San Francisco, CA. Withdrawn due to COVID-19 travel restrictions.

Perez, C., Schaeffer, K. W., & **Butterfield, M. E.** (April, 2020). Understanding Acculturation Evaluations Through the Sports Participation Heuristic. Poster accepted for the 100th Annual Convention of the Western Psychological Association in San Francisco, CA. Withdrawn due to COVID-19 travel restrictions.

Saad, S., Garcia, R., & **Butterfield, M. E.** (April, 2020). Catching Flies with Honey: Communicator Friendliness Predicts Ecological Sustainability Behavior Better Than

- Communicator Political Ideology. Poster accepted for the 100th Annual Convention of the Western Psychological Association in San Francisco, CA. Withdrawn due to COVID-19 travel restrictions.
- Sparkenbach, J., Bott, D., Gehlbach, E., Maga, J., Babikian, J., & **Butterfield, M. E.** (April, 2020). The Inoculation Effect: Truth Detection Increases Perceptions of Disease Dangerousness. Poster accepted for the 100th Annual Convention of the Western Psychological Association in San Francisco, CA. Withdrawn due to COVID-19 travel restrictions.
- Young, A., & **Butterfield, M. E.** (April, 2020). Liberalism, Parental Involvement, and Kirk Cameron: Predictors of Sexual Attitudes Among Christians. Poster accepted for the 100th Annual Convention of the Western Psychological Association in San Francisco, CA. Withdrawn due to COVID-19 travel restrictions.
- Young, A., & **Butterfield, M. E.** (April, 2020). Setting Boundaries: Attractiveness Ratings Align with Social Norms but Halo Effects Don't Follow. Poster accepted for the 100th Annual Convention of the Western Psychological Association in San Francisco, CA. Withdrawn by due to COVID-19 travel restrictions.
- Babikian, J., Buckley, S., Sagawa, J., & **Butterfield, M. E.** (2019, April). From Saints to Sinners and Back Again: High Achieving Religious Exemplars and Moral Deflation. Poster presented at the 99th Annual Convention of the Western Psychological Association, Pasadena, CA.
- Babikian, J. McStay, J., & **Butterfield, M. E.** (2019, April). Helpful or Helpless? Gratitude Allocation Bias Minimizes Self-Made Contributions to Helping. Poster presented at the 99th Annual Convention of the Western Psychological Association, Pasadena, CA.
- Bigon, C. Lee, K., & **Butterfield, M. E.** (2019, April). 1, 2, ... 4? Exposure to Facial Recognition Evidence Increases Juror Perceptions of Evidence Quantity. Poster presented at the 99th Annual Convention of the Western Psychological Association, Pasadena, CA.
- Cherry, N., Carder, B., Schaeffer, K. W., & **Butterfield, M. E.** (2019, April). Personality or Policy? The Role of Political Identity in Positivity for Fake Political Tweets. Poster presented at the 99th Annual Convention of the Western Psychological Association, Pasadena, CA.
- Cole, K., & **Butterfield, M. E.** (2019, April). Not So Fast Fashion: Appearance of Ethical Manufacturing Increases Positivity for Clothing Purchases. Poster presented at the 99th Annual Convention of the Western Psychological Association, Pasadena, CA.
- Drake, M. Galvan, N., & **Butterfield, M. E.** (2019, April). Posers or Powerful? Open Body Posture Increases Observer Positivity toward Female Professionals. Poster presented at the 99th Annual Convention of the Western Psychological Association, Pasadena, CA.

- Fiddymment, W., Knox, H., & **Butterfield, M. E.** (2019, April). Faith-Augmented Undergraduate Nursing Education and Motivation for Excellence in Care. Poster presented at the 99th Annual Convention of the Western Psychological Association, Pasadena, CA.
- Galvan, N., Drake, M., Gilliam, M., Januzik, M., Sagawa, J., & **Butterfield, M. E.** (2019, April). Use of Referrals Increases Perceptions of Professional Competence among Pastors and Therapists. Poster presented at the 99th Annual Convention of the Western Psychological Association, Pasadena, CA.
- Knox, H., Fiddymment, W., Lee K., & **Butterfield, M. E.** (2019, April). Identity Politics? The Role of Personal and User Political Identity Affiliation in Tweet Evaluation. Poster presented at the 99th Annual Convention of the Western Psychological Association, Pasadena, CA.
- Lee, G., McStay, J., Knox, H., Schaeffer, K. W., & **Butterfield, M. E.** (2019, April). The Role of Gendered Stereotyped Language in Student Evaluations of Teaching. Poster presented at the 99th Annual Convention of the Western Psychological Association, Pasadena, CA.
- Lee, K., & **Butterfield, M. E.** (2019, April). A Free Lunch? Removing Reciprocal Donation Minimums Increases Prosocial Giving. Poster presented at the 99th Annual Convention of the Western Psychological Association, Pasadena, CA.
- McStay, J., Lee, K., Babikian, J., & **Butterfield, M. E.** (2019, April). What's in a Username? Racial Bias Created by Stereotype Violations. Poster presented at the 99th Annual Convention of the Western Psychological Association, Pasadena, CA.
- McStay, J., Babikian, J., & **Butterfield, M. E.** (2019, April). Asocial Media: Exclusion Elicits More Negativity on Instagram than in Person. Poster presented at the 99th Annual Convention of the Western Psychological Association, Pasadena, CA.
- Saad, S., & **Butterfield, M. E.** (2019, April). Hot Take: Speed-Dating Partners Value Attractiveness More Than Potential Compatibility. Poster presented at the 99th Annual Convention of the Western Psychological Association, Pasadena, CA.
- Shi, Y., Shi, Y., & **Butterfield, M. E.** (2019, April). Better Laudable than Late: Positive Attributes Are Contaminated by Procrastination Labels. Poster presented at the 99th Annual Convention of the Western Psychological Association, Pasadena, CA.
- Buckley, S., Erion, C. J., Vasquez, M., Sprinkle, A., Lane, C., & **Butterfield, M. E.** (2018, April). Ugly and Proud? The Halo Effect is Not Eliminated by Self-Deprecation on Instagram. Poster presented at the 98th Annual Convention of the Western Psychological Association, Portland, OR.
- Buckley, S., Mocerri, O., Januzik, M., Lane, C., Sprinkle, A., Sagawa, J., & **Butterfield, M. E.** (2018, April). From Saints to Sinners: Religious Exemplars Decrease Religiosity in

- Observers. Poster presented at the 98th Annual Convention of the Western Psychological Association, Portland, OR.
- Buckley, S., Mocerri, O., Vasquez, M., Erion, C. J., Gilliam, M., Lane, C., Schaeffer, K., & **Butterfield, M. E.** (2018, April). Harder Than It Seems? Perceived Ease and Expertise Decrease Intentions to Invest for Retirement. Poster presented at the 98th Annual Convention of the Western Psychological Association, Portland, OR.
- Erion, C. J., Gilliam, M., Schaeffer, K., & **Butterfield, M. E.** (2018, April). Double Fault? Low Self-Assessed Skill and High Neuroticism Predict Preference for Doubles Tennis. Poster presented at the 98th Annual Convention of the Western Psychological Association, Portland, OR.
- Gilliam, M., Januzik, M., & **Butterfield, M. E.** (2018, April). Doctors without Bibles: Spiritual Care Decreases Perceptions of Clinical Competence but Not Caring. Poster presented at the 98th Annual Convention of the Western Psychological Association, Portland, OR.
- Januzik, M., Gilliam, M., Lane, C., Sprinkle, A., & **Butterfield, M. E.** (2018, April). From Mindlessness to Mindfulness: Meditation Reduces Personal Needs and Increases Helping Behavior. Poster presented at the 98th Annual Convention of the Western Psychological Association, Portland, OR.
- Martinez, J. & **Butterfield, M. E.** (2018, April). Ruffled Feathers: Political Re-Tweeters Are More Emotional Than Re-Tweeters of Sports or Pop Culture. Poster presented at the 98th Annual Convention of the Western Psychological Association, Portland, OR.
- Mocerri, O., Buckley, S., & **Butterfield, M. E.** (2018, April). A Series of Unfortunate Events? Bad Days Increase Expectations for Additional Bad Luck. Poster presented at the 98th Annual Convention of the Western Psychological Association, Portland, OR.
- Bitter, A. & **Butterfield, M. E.** (2017, April). Justice Is Not Blind: Comparator Case Strength Biases Parole and Grand Jury Decision Making. Poster presented at the 97th Annual Convention of the Western Psychological Association, Sacramento, CA. Poster presented at the 98th Annual Convention of the Western Psychological Association, Portland, OR.
- Bitter, A., Oren, T., Schaeffer, K.W., & **Butterfield, M.E.** (2017, April). Drowning in the Deep End: Applicant Pool Strength Decreases Perceptions of Applicant Quality. Poster presented at the 97th Annual Convention of the Western Psychological Association, Sacramento, CA.
- Flint, D., Pagan, A., & Butterfield, M.E. (2017, April). Hungry for Happiness: Self-Esteem Mediates the Effect of Gender on Disordered Eating Attitudes. Poster presented at the 97th Annual Convention of the Western Psychological Association, Sacramento, CA.
- Flint, D., Pagan, A., Schaeffer, K.W., & **Butterfield, M.E.** (2017, April). Knowledge Is Power: Perceived Expertise Mediates Extraversion's Effect on Counselor Ratings. Poster

presented at the 97th Annual Convention of the Western Psychological Association, Sacramento, CA.

Jones, E., Martinez, J., Parker, B., & **Butterfield, M.E.** (2017, April). Pass the Fruits of the Spirit: Hunger Increases Support for Compulsory Religious Practices. Poster presented at the 97th Annual Convention of the Western Psychological Association, Sacramento, CA.

McClees, S., Sauls, D., Schaeffer, K.W., & **Butterfield, M.E.** (2017, April). The Yo-Yo Effect: Heuristic Processing Overvalues Volatile Investing Strategies. Poster presented at the 97th Annual Convention of the Western Psychological Association, Sacramento, CA.

Pagan, A., Flint, D., & **Butterfield, M.E.** (2017, April). Stop Following Me! Violations of Instagram's Positivity Norm Decrease Online Interactions and Perceived Social Competence. Poster presented at the 97th Annual Convention of the Western Psychological Association, Sacramento, CA.

Pagan, A., Sagawa, J., & **Butterfield, M.E.** (2017, April). Collateral Reporters Use Relationship Strength and Patient Age to Gauge Mental Health Risks. Poster presented at the 97th Annual Convention of the Western Psychological Association, Sacramento, CA.

Pfenning, A. & **Butterfield, M.E.** (2017, April). Flag on the Play: Quantitative NFL Experts Wield More Influence Than Their Qualitative Counterpart. Poster presented at the 97th Annual Convention of the Western Psychological Association, Sacramento, CA.

Sauls, D., McClees, S., Pfenning, A., & **Butterfield, M.E.** (2017, April). Set in Stigma: Label Severity Decreases Willingness to Interact with Those with Mental Illnesses. Poster presented at the 97th Annual Convention of the Western Psychological Association, Sacramento, CA.

Sauls, D., McClees, S., Oren, T., & **Butterfield, M.E.** (2017, April). In Darwin We Trust: Attitudes Toward Science and Scientists Predict Evolution Acceptance. Poster presented at the 97th Annual Convention of the Western Psychological Association, Sacramento, CA.

Lee, K., Schaeffer, K. W., Oakes Mueller, R., & **Butterfield, M. E.** (2017, April). A community of assessment practice in the department of psychology. Paper presented at the WASC Academic Resource Conference, San Diego, CA.

Pfenning, A. M., Zamani, K., & **Butterfield, M. E.** (2017, January). Me, myself, and metacognition: Expectations, cramming, and interest predict final exam performance. Poster presented at the 2017 Annual Meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, San Antonio, TX.

Pagan, A., Flint, D., & **Butterfield, M. E.** (2017, January). Stop following me! Atypical captions decrease influence and perceived social competence. Poster presented at the 2017 Annual Meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, San Antonio, TX.

- Flint, D., Pagan, A., & **Butterfield, M. E.** (2017, January). Crazy or crazy hot? Dateability and situation attribution increase willingness to overlook negative cues. Poster presented at the 2017 Annual Meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, San Antonio, TX.
- Bitter, A. N., Pfenning, A. M., & **Butterfield, M. E.** (2017, January). Subjective justice: Weak comparators increase perceptions of case strength and the likelihood of trial. Poster presented at the 2017 Annual Meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, San Antonio, TX.
- Broome, L., & **Butterfield, M. E.** (2016, April). Do canines make you cry? Sad ads can decrease support for animal welfare. Poster presented at the 96th annual convention of the Western Psychological Association, Long Beach, CA.
- Goldgrabe, H., Welfringer, J., Broome, L., Bitter, A., Downs, C., & **Butterfield, M. E.** (2016, April). Grace under fire? Forgiveness cues decrease charitable giving. Poster presented at the 96th annual convention of the Western Psychological Association, Long Beach, CA.
- Rabatin, M., Valentin, E., Bitter, A., Schaeffer, K. W., & **Butterfield, M. E.** (2016, April). Perceptions of leadership and experience predict investor confidence in female CEOs. Poster presented at the 96th annual convention of the Western Psychological Association, Long Beach, CA.
- Sleeper, A., Bitter, A., Broome, L., Goldgrabe, H., Valentin, E., Roach, B., & **Butterfield, M. E.** (2016, April). Cloudy with a chance of love: Attraction forecasting overprioritizes similarity. Poster presented at the 96th annual convention of the Western Psychological Association, Long Beach, CA.
- Zameni, K., & **Butterfield, M. E.** (2016, April). Do you care? Interest, cramming, and expectations predict final exam performance. Poster presented at the 96th annual convention of the Western Psychological Association, Long Beach, CA.
- Proffitt Leyva, R. P., Delpriore, D. J., Hill, S. E., & **Butterfield, M. E.** (2015, March). Sex ratio and women's willingness to engage in sex without condoms: Fewer men prompt greater risk taking. Poster presented at the inaugural meeting of the International Society for Evolutionary Medicine (EvMed), Phoenix, AZ.
- Butterfield, M. E.**, Fulcher, K. D., & Zach, M. R. (2015, March). Making a sum that is more than its parts: Vocation interwoven throughout the college experience. Paper presented at the 2015 Annual Meeting of the Network for Vocation in Undergraduate Education, St. Louis, MO.
- Ray, T., Franz, S., Taylor, S., Palasik, S., Oakes Mueller, R., & **Butterfield, M. E.** (2015, February). Unrighteous indignation: Disgust elicits emotions without moral violations.

Poster presented at the 2015 Annual Meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, Long Beach, CA.

Proffitt Leyva, R. P., Delpriore, D. J., Hill, S. E., & **Butterfield, M. E.** (2015, February). Sex ratio and women's willingness to engage in sex without condoms: Fewer men prompt greater risk taking. Poster presented at the Evolutionary Preconference of the 2015 Annual Meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, Long Beach, CA.

Butterfield, M. E., & Hill, S. E. (2014, April). Dangerous dog or dastardly dude? Anthropomorphism can reduce approach willingness. Paper presented at the 94th annual meeting of the Western Psychological Association, Portland, OR.

Butterfield, M. E., Rus, A. V., Stativa, E., Pennings, J. S., Burcea, G., Wenyika, R., & Rookard, G. (2014, April). Secrecy and adult legitimization predict bullying in Romanian institutionalized children. Poster presented at the 94th annual meeting of the Western Psychological Association, Portland, OR.

Maloy, J. T., Barlow, C. J., Rus, A. V., Stativa, E., Pennings, J. S., **Butterfield, M. E.**, Parris, S. R. (2014, April). Sexual abuse and awareness in Romanian placement centers for school-aged children: Effects of child and institutional characteristics. Poster presented at 2014 Southern Nazarene University Undergraduate Research Symposium, Bethany, OK.

Thomas, C., Stilwell, A., Stativa, E., Rus, A. V., Stanescu, A., Pennings, J. S., **Butterfield, M. E.**, Parris, S. R. (2014, April). Hemoglobin concentration in Romanian infants: Impact of child nutrition, maternal prenatal and postnatal behaviors. Poster presented 2014 Southern Nazarene University Undergraduate Research Symposium, Bethany, OK.

Hill, S. E., DelPriore, D. J., Rodeheffer, C. D., & **Butterfield, M. E.** (2013, October). Fat, fertility, and fast strategies: Ecological contingencies in the ideal female body size. Paper presented at the 2013 annual meeting for the Association for Consumer Research, Chicago, Illinois.

Crawford, A., Rial, K., **Butterfield, M. E.**, Delpriore, D. J., Prokosch, M. L., Hill, S. E. (2013, April). Sex ratio and women's willingness to have sex without a condom: Fewer men prompt greater risks. Poster presented at the 2013 Student Research Symposium, Texas Christian University, Ft. Worth, TX.

Butterfield, M. E., Altgelt, E., Hill, S. E. (2013, April). The ironic consequences of horn tooting: Conceit and cognitive load alter the magnitude of halo effects. Poster presented at the 2013 annual meeting of the Southwestern Psychological Association, Ft. Worth, TX.

Butterfield, M. E., & Hill, S. E. (2013, January). Anthropomorphism has functionally specific effects. Poster presented at the Evolutionary Preconference of the 2013 Annual Meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, New Orleans, LA.

- Hill, S. E., Rodeheffer, C. D., Delpriore, D. J., & **Butterfield, M. E.** (2012, October). A life history perspective on women's food regulation behavior: Food, fat, and fertility. Paper presented at the 2012 annual meeting of the Association for Consumer Research, Vancouver, B. C., Canada.
- Butterfield, M. E.** (2012, July). Anthropomorphism for social change. Paper presented at the *30th International Congress of Psychology*, Cape Town, South Africa.
- Hill, S. E., Rodeheffer, C. D., Delpriore, D. J., & **Butterfield, M. E.** (2012, June). A life history perspective on calorie regulation psychology: Food, fat, and fertility suppression. Paper presented at the 2012 annual meeting of the Human Behavior and Evolution Society, Albuquerque, NM.
- Butterfield, M. E.**, Corwin, N., & Hill, S. E. (2012, April). Anthropomorphism promotes public health and environmental protection. Poster presented at the 2012 Texas Christian University Student Research Symposium, Ft. Worth, TX.
- Russell, E. M., Delpriore, D. J., **Butterfield, M. E.**, Hill, S. E. (2012, April). Friends with benefits but without the sex: Women and gay men offer each other trustworthy mating advice. Poster presented at the 2012 Texas Christian University Student Research Symposium, Ft. Worth, TX.
- Calanchini, J., & **Butterfield, M. E.**, (2012, April). The downstream consequences of anthropomorphism on helping behavior. Paper presented at the 2012 Interdisciplinary Graduate and Professional Student Symposium, Davis, CA.
- Butterfield, M. E.**, Hill, S. E., & Lord, C. G. (2012, January). Mangy mutt or furry friend? Anthropomorphism promotes animal welfare. Poster presented at the 2012 Annual Meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, San Diego, CA.
- Butterfield, M. E.**, & Hill, S. E. (2012, January). Anthropomorphizing for the public good. Poster presented at the Evolutionary Preconference of the 2012 Annual Meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, San Diego, CA.
- Russell, E. M., **Butterfield, M. E.**, & Hill, S. E. (2012, January). You look great in that dress! No, really! Gay men offer women trustworthy mating advice. Poster presented at the Evolutionary Preconference of the 2012 Annual Meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, San Diego, CA.
- Hill, S. E., Rodeheffer, C. D., Delpriore, D. J., & **Butterfield, M. E.** (2012, January). Environmental contingencies in women's calorie regulation psychology: A life history perspective. Paper presented at the Evolutionary Preconference of the 2012 Annual Meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, San Diego, CA.

Butterfield, M. E., Ferris, E., Hill, S. E., & Lord C. G. (2011, April). Canine companion or man's best friend? Humanizing language promotes animal welfare. Poster presented at the 2011 Texas Christian University Student Research Symposium, Ft. Worth, TX.

Butterfield, M. E., & Hill, S. E. (2011, January). When a car is just a car: Debt salience decreases the diagnostic value of costly signals. Poster presented at the Evolutionary Preconference of the 2011 Annual Meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, San Antonio, TX.

Butterfield, M. E., Rodeheffer, C. D., Hill, S. E., & Lord, C. G. (2010, June). Social reconnections and booty calls: Sex-atypical mating strategies resulting from feelings of social exclusion. Poster presented at the 2010 Annual Conference of the Human Behavior and Evolution Society, Eugene, OR.

Rodeheffer, C. D., **Butterfield, M. E.,** Hill, S. E., & Lord, C. G. (2010, June). From beast to beauty: Feeling powerless increases one's desirability ratings of same- and opposite-sex others. Poster presented at the 2010 Annual Conference of the Human Behavior and Evolution Society, Eugene, OR.

Jones, D. P., Lauterbach, D., & **Butterfield, M. E.** (2010, May). Direct and indirect forms of aggression in individuals exposed to traumatic events. Poster presented at the 2010 Annual Convention of the Association for Psychological Science, Boston, MA.

Butterfield, M. E., Rodeheffer, C. D., Ferris, E., Ritacco, M., & Hill, S. E. (2010, April). The buckle-down effect: The impact of uncertain life expectancy on students' goals. Poster presented at the 2010 Texas Christian University Student Research Symposium, Fort Worth, TX.

Rodeheffer, C. D., **Butterfield, M. E.,** Ethington, L., Mastromarino, G., & Hill, S. E. (2010, April). Tough economic times call for drastic measures: Examining the relationship between resource scarcity and women's product preferences. Poster presented at the 2010 Texas Christian University Student Research Symposium, Fort Worth, TX.

Cawood, C. R., Nerbonne, J., Wirt, D., **Butterfield, M. E.,** Tolchinsky, A., Toleikis, M., & Huprich, S. K. (2009, March). A comparison of borderline and non-borderline self-injurers. Poster presented at the 2009 Annual Midwinter Meeting of the Society for Personality Assessment, Chicago, IL.

Chen, Y. T., Hsiao, W. C., Nerbonne, J., Cawood, C. D., **Butterfield, M. E.,** & Huprich, S. K. (2009, March). Affect regulation and depressive personality disorder. Poster presented at the 2009 Annual Midwinter Meeting of the Society for Personality Assessment, Chicago, IL.

Butterfield, M. (2003, April). The role of gossip in impression formation. Paper presented at the 2003 Michigan Undergraduate Psychology Research Conference, Albion, MI.

Grants and Awards (Total: \$15,050)

- Western Psychological Foundation Student Scholarship Award, 2019 (\$500*)
- Western Psychological Association, Psi Chi Regional Research Award, 2019 (\$400*)
- Western Psychological Association, Psi Chi Regional Research Award, 2017 (\$400*)
- Maslach-Zimbardo WPA Student Research Award in Social Psychology, 2017 (\$400*)
- Western Psychological Association, Psi Chi Regional Research Award, 2016 (\$300*)
- Western Psychological Foundation Student Scholarship Award, 2016 (\$500*)
- PLNU Alumni Association Faculty Grant, 2015 (\$2000)
- PLNU Vocation Grant via the Lily Foundation and the Council of Independent College Network for Vocation in Undergraduate Education (NetVUE), 2015 (\$2000)
- Fellow, APA-USNC International Mentoring Program, 30th International Psychology Congress Cape Town, South Africa, 2012 (\$1900)
- Fellow, 2011 Summer Institute in Social Psychology, Princeton University (approx. value, \$3000)
- TCU Dean's Travel Grant, 2012 (\$1,100)
- TCU International Travel Grant, 2012 (\$800)
- TCU Graduate Student Travel Grant, 2011 (\$400)
- TCU Graduate Student Travel Grant, 2010 (\$400)
- TCU Graduate Student Senate Travel Grant, 2010 (\$500)
- Best Poster, Session II, 2009 Annual Midwinter Meeting of the Society for Personality Assessment, Chicago, IL (\$450)

*Funds awarded to student co-author

Memberships

Psi Chi
Society for Personality and Social Psychology
Western Psychological Association